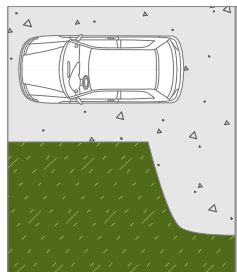


55,00m



woning



7,00m