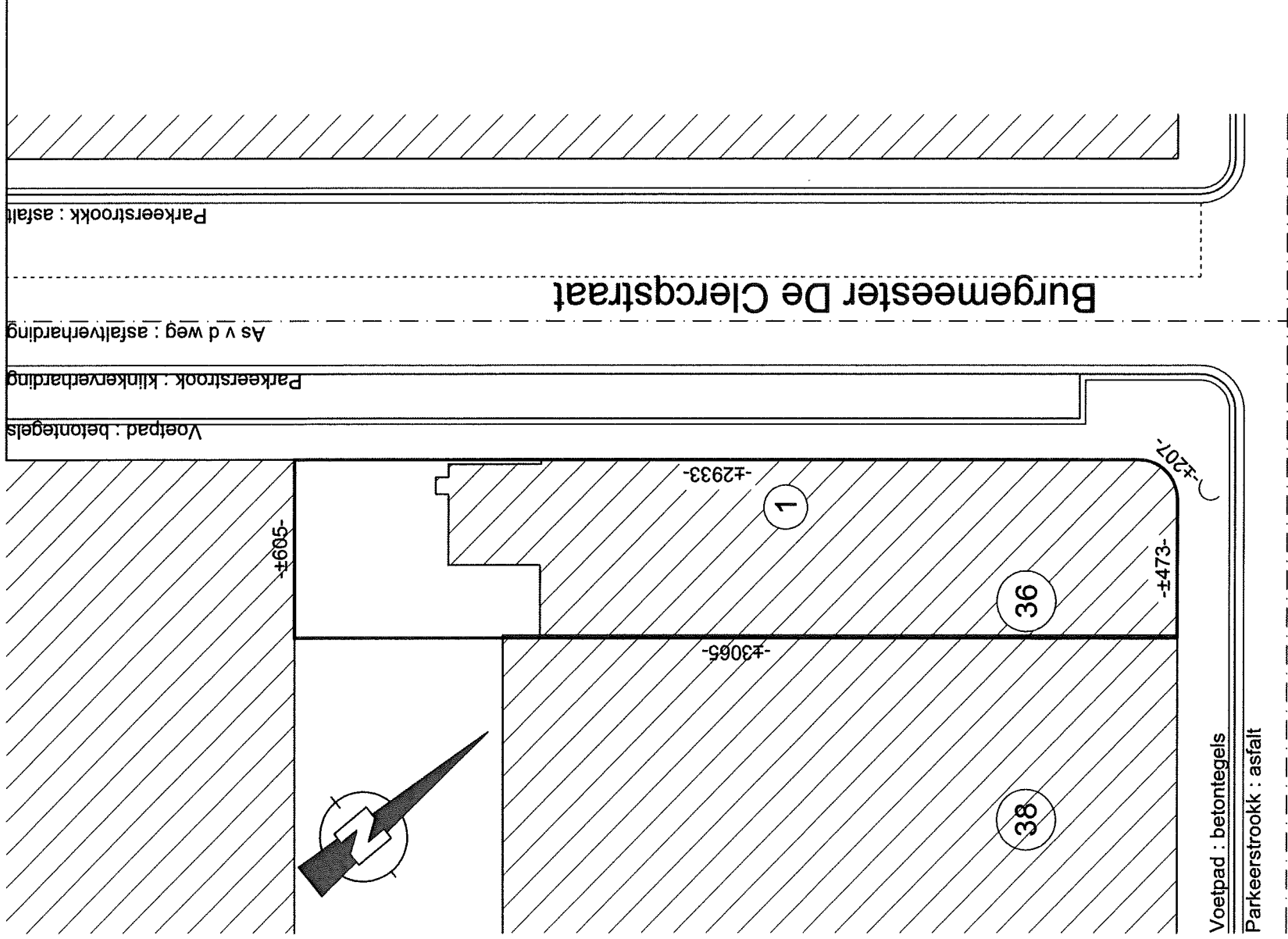




Stationsstraat

